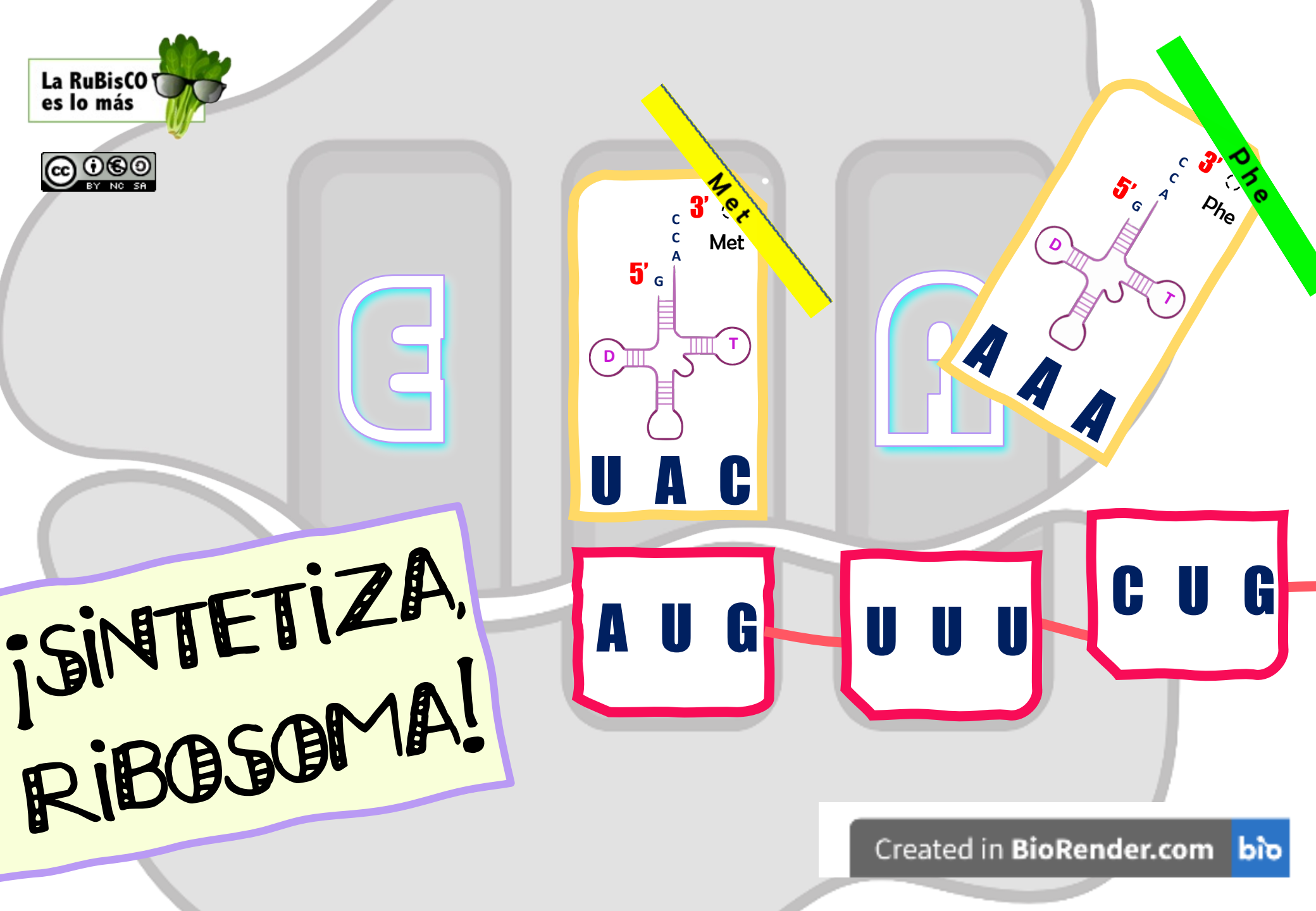
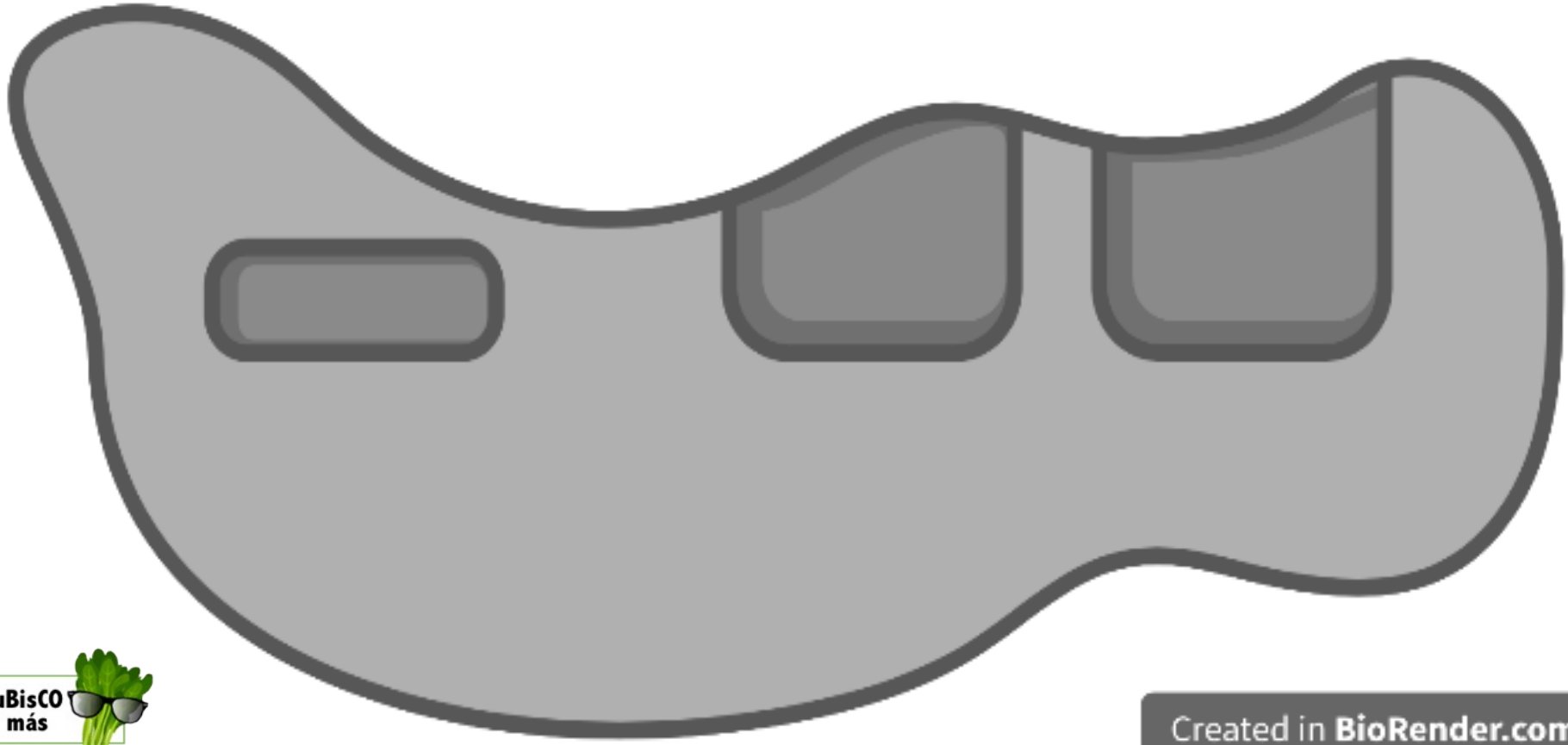
La RuBisCO es lo más



¡SINTETIZA RIBOSOMA!

1. El ARNm maduro se acopla a la subunidad pequeña del ribosoma
2. Posteriormente se une la subunidad grande del ribosoma
3. La proteína siempre se sintetiza leyendo el ARNm en sentido 5' → 3'
4. En el extremo 5' el ARNm tiene siempre el codón de iniciación AUG, que se coloca en el sitio P (peptidil)
5. El ARNt con el anticodón UAC se activa, uniéndose al aminoácido metionina (Met) y gastando 1 ATP
6. El anticodón UAC del Met-ARNt es complementario al codón AUG y se coloca en el sitio P
7. El aa2-ARNt activado cuyo anticodón es complementario al siguiente codón, se sitúa en el sitio A (aminoacil)
8. La Met se suelta del ARNt y se une mediante un enlace peptídico al aa2 del ARNt que está en el sitio A
9. La cadena de ARNm se desplaza, dejando al Met-aa2-ARNt en el sitio P y el ARNt vacío va al sitio E (exit)
10. Hay un codón nuevo de ARNm en el sitio A que es ocupado por el aa-ARNt con el anticodón complementario
11. La Met-aa2 se suelta del ARNt que hay en el sitio P y se une al aa3 del ARNt que está ahora en el sitio A
12. La cadena de ARNm se desplaza, dejando al Met-aa2-aa3-ARNt en el sitio P y el ARNt ya vacío en el sitio E
13. Entra al sitio A un nuevo aa4-ARNt con el anticodón correspondiente y, de esta forma, continúa leyéndose todo el ARNm
14. La cadena polipeptídica continuará formándose hasta que llegue un codón de terminación (STOP) al sitio A que indicará el final de la traducción, soltando la proteína ya completa del último ARNt y liberándola del ribosoma



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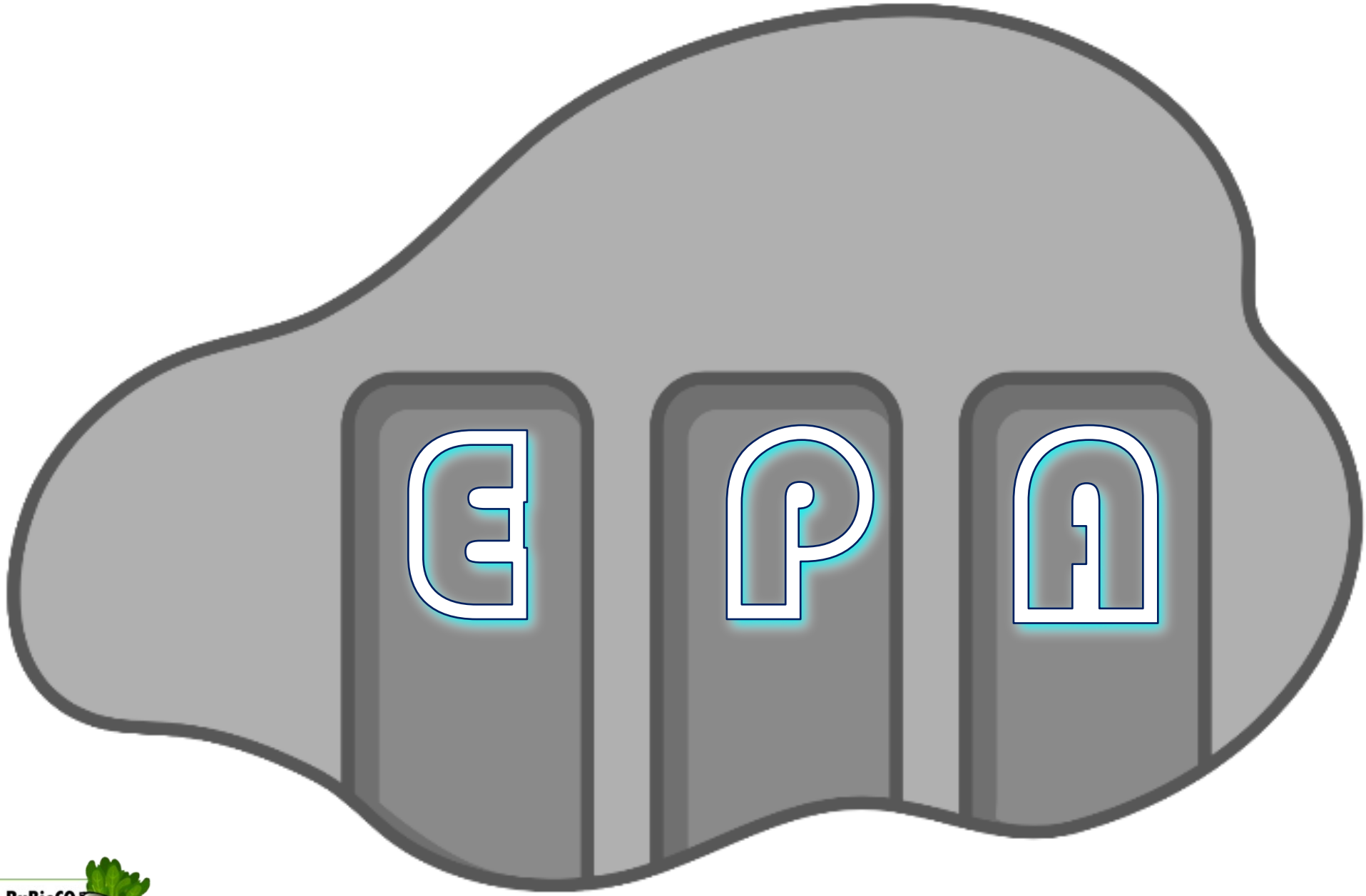
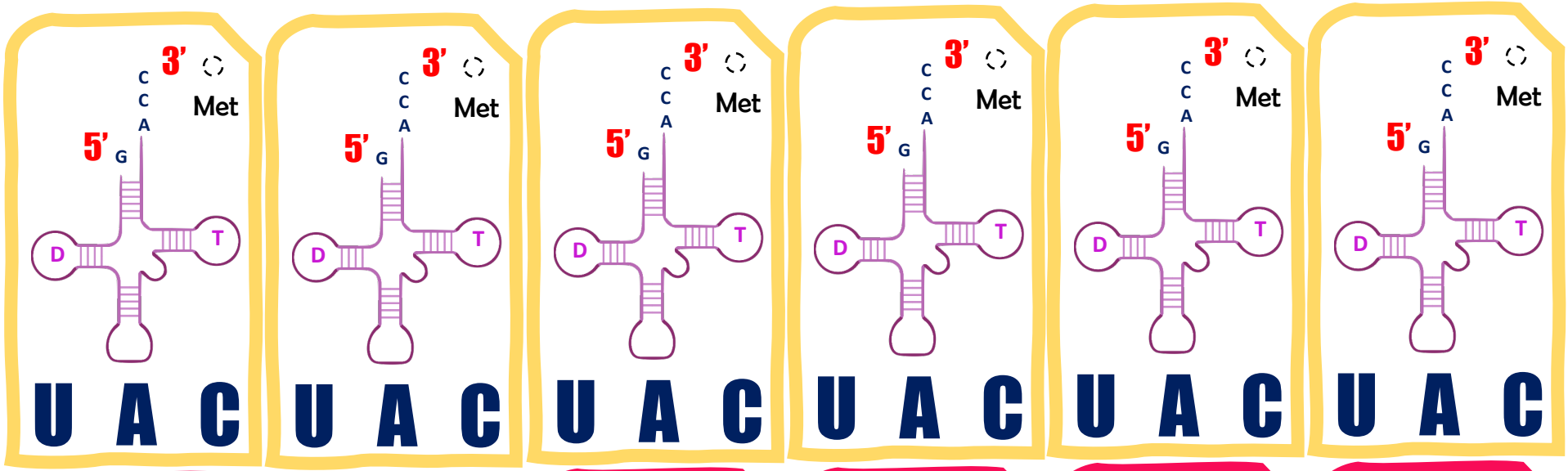
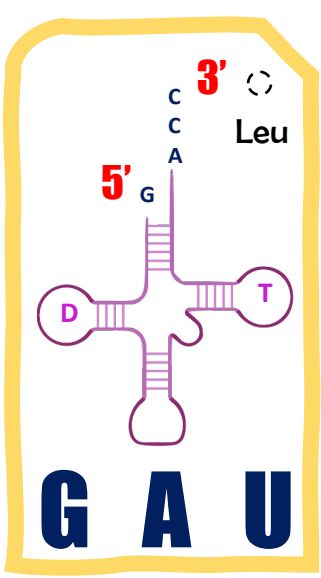




5' 5'

3' 3'

La RuBisCO es lo más



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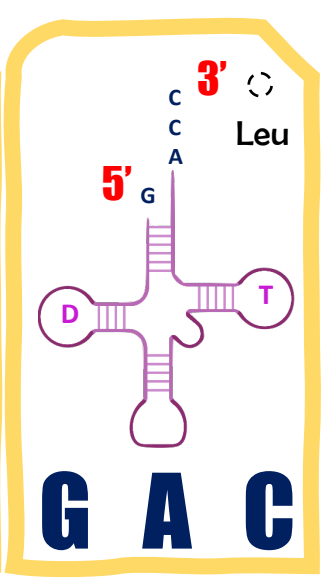

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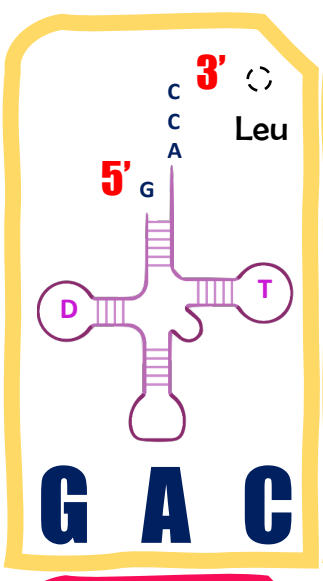

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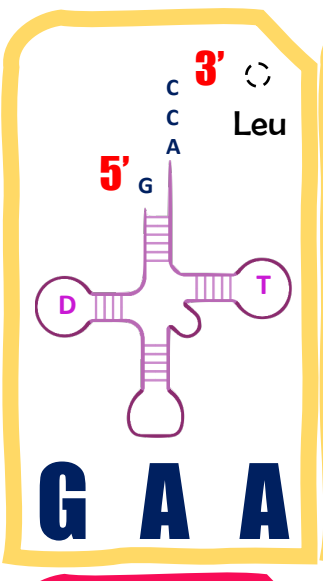

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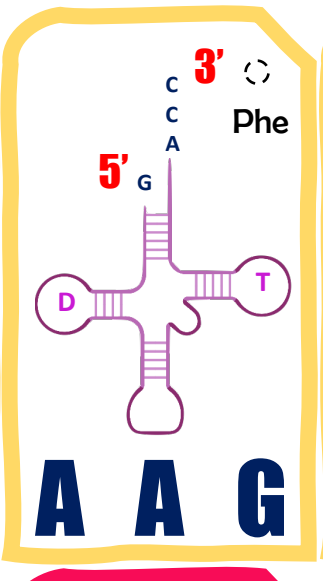

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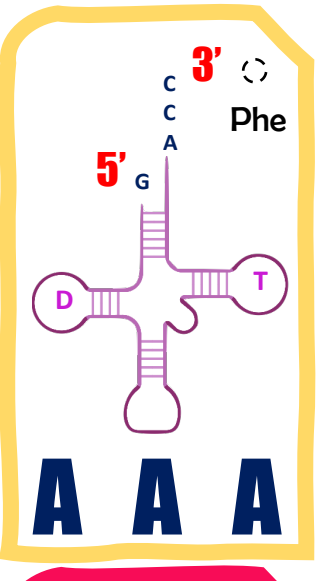


A A A

G C U A

C U A

G C U G

C U G

G C U C

C U U

C U G C

U U C

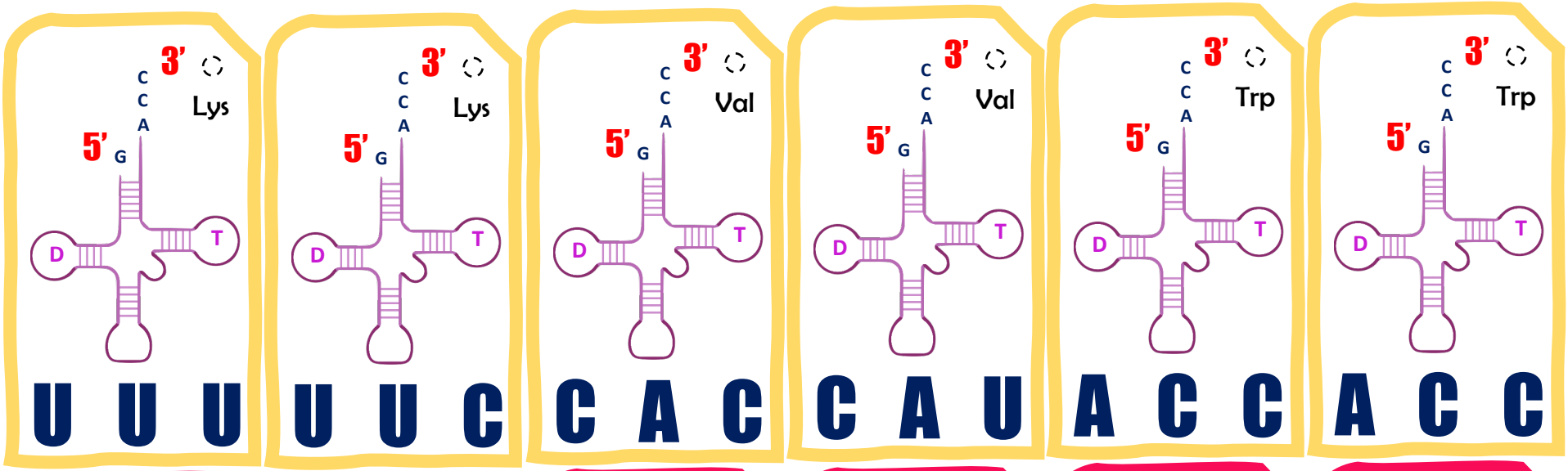
U U U U

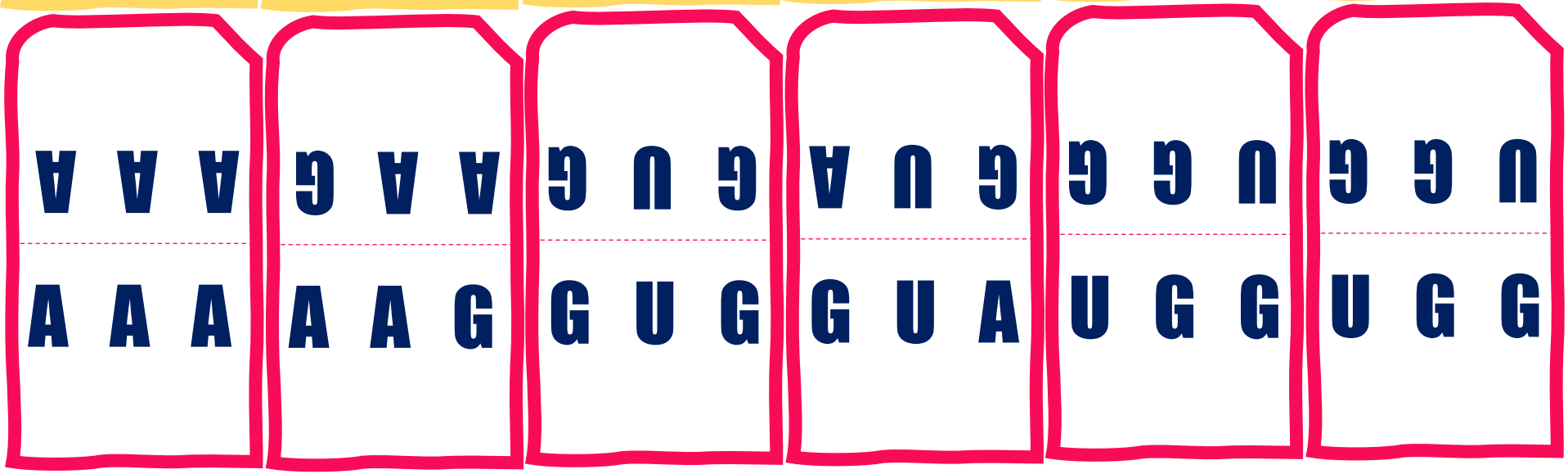
U U U

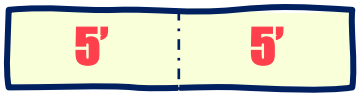
La RuBisCO es lo más

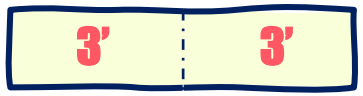
5' 5'

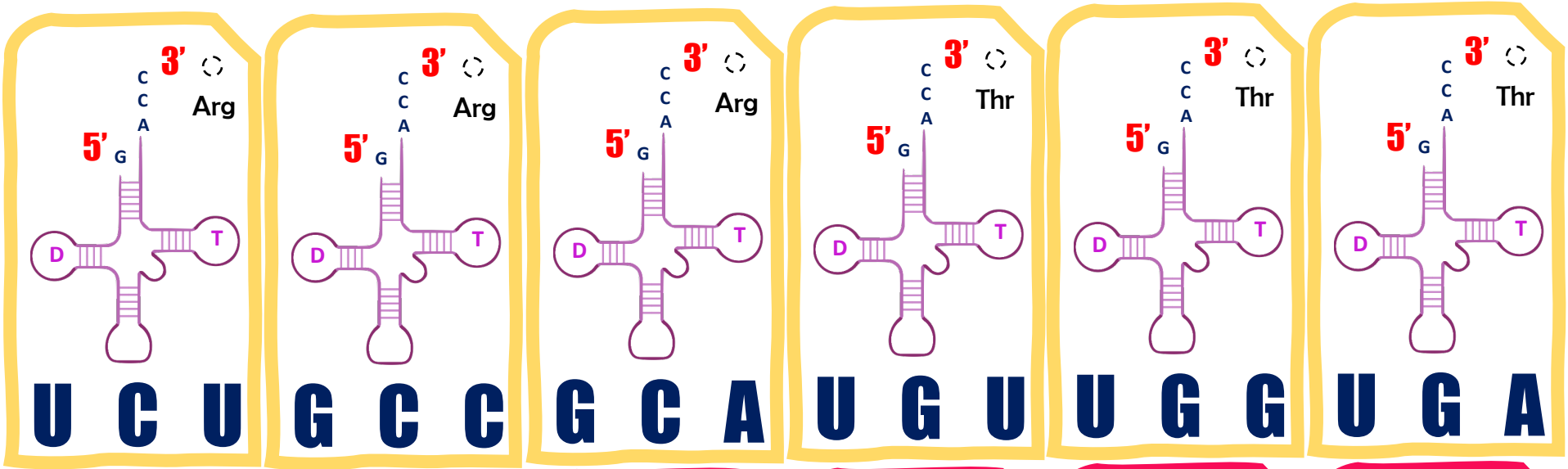
3' 3'

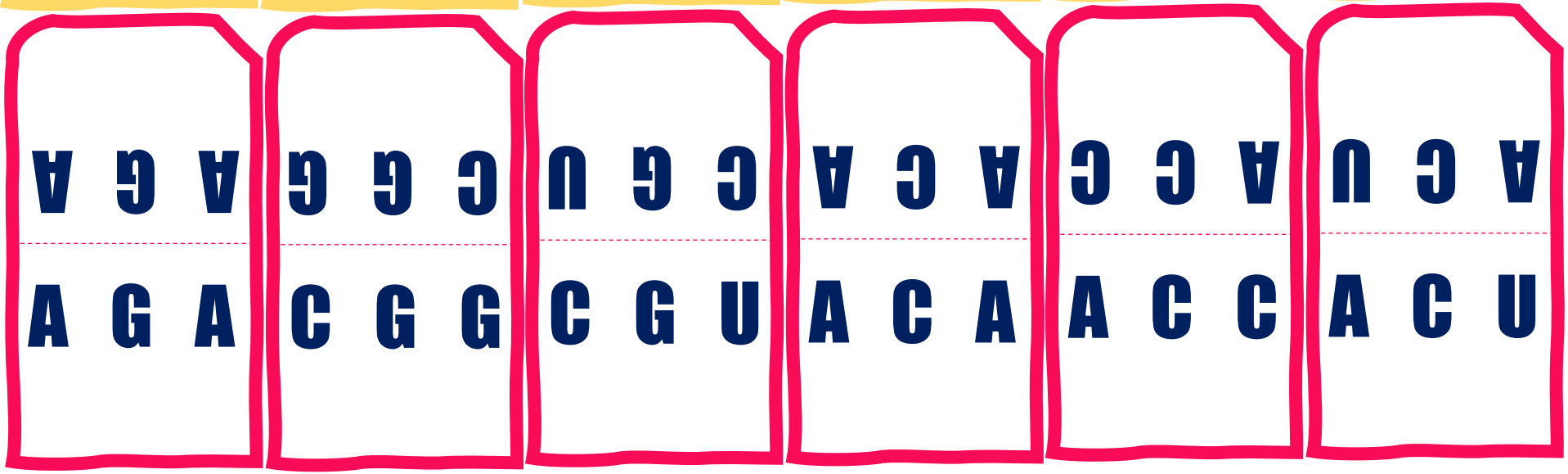












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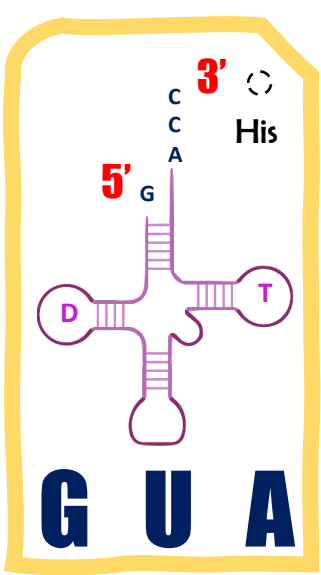
5' 5'

3' 3'



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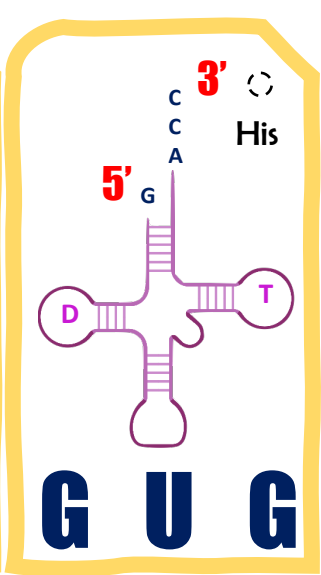

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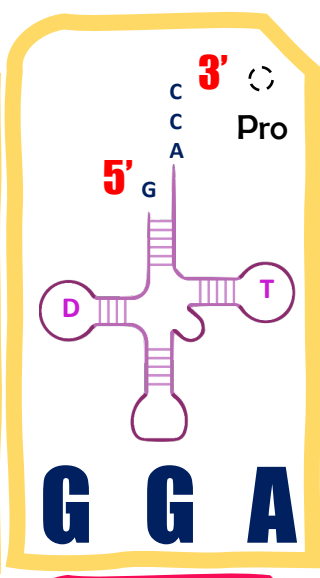

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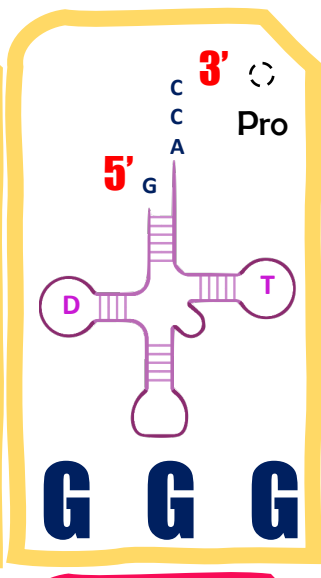

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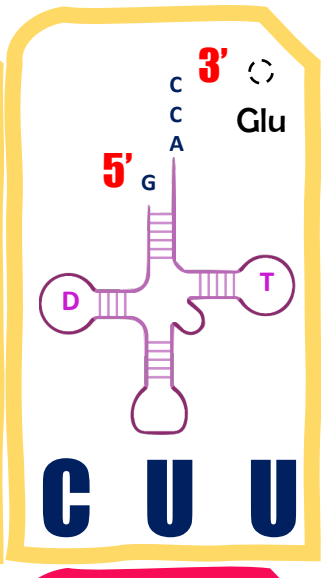

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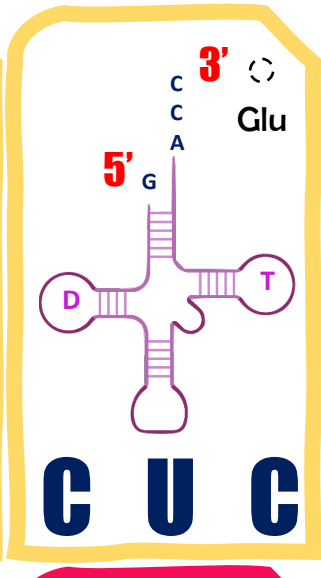

C U C

U A G

C A U

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C A C

C U G

C C U

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A A G

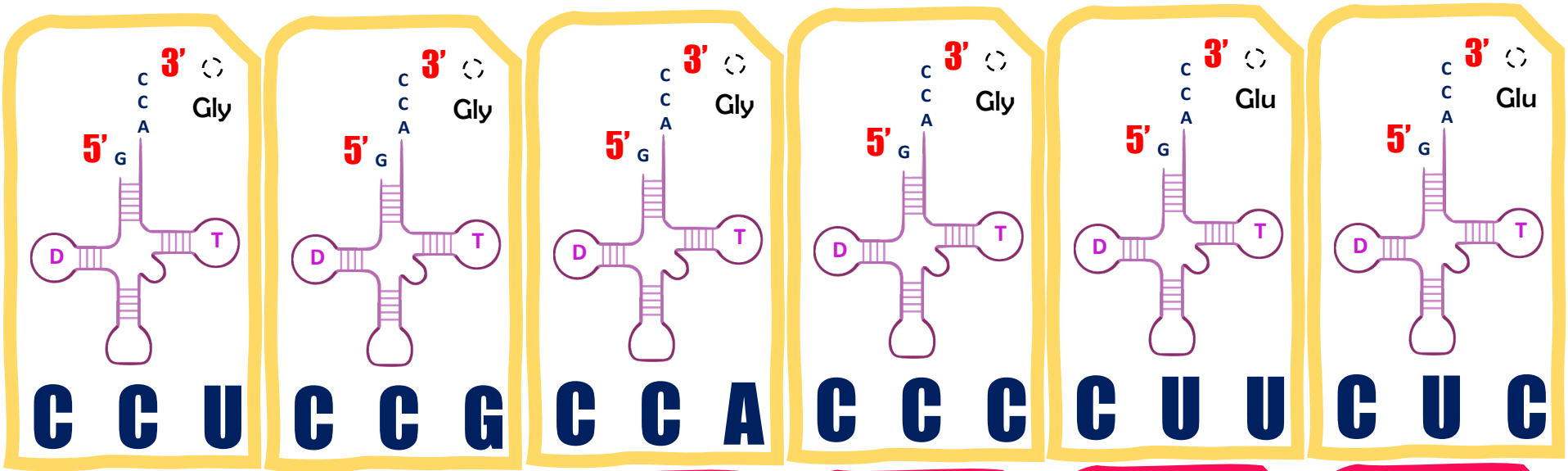
G A A

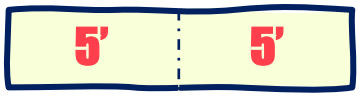
G A G

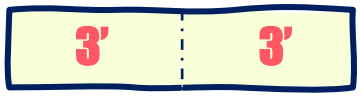
G A G

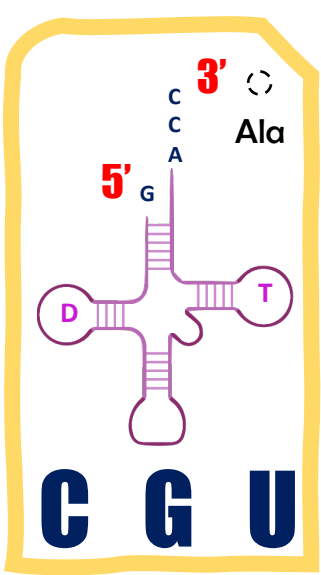
5' 5'

3' 3'









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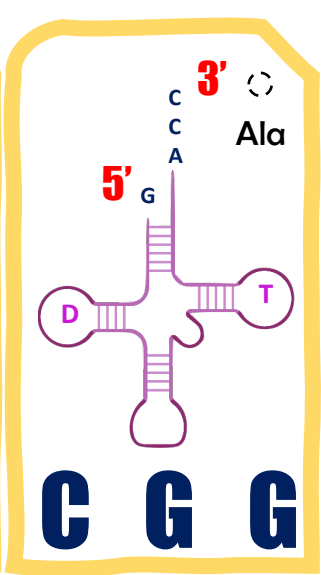

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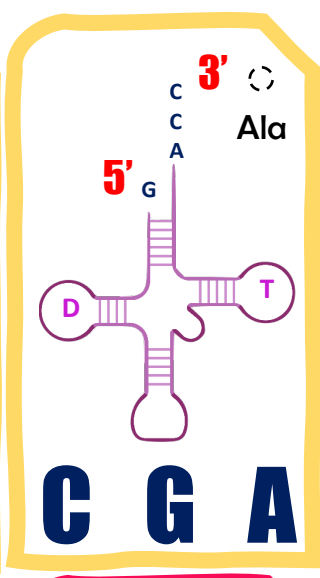

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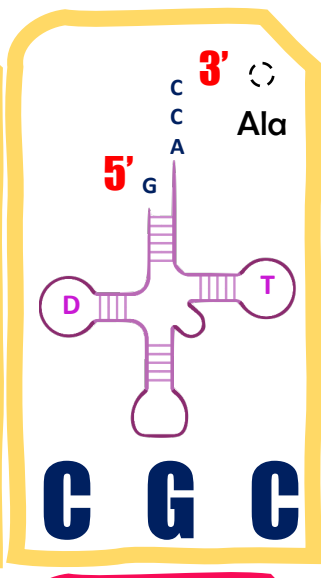

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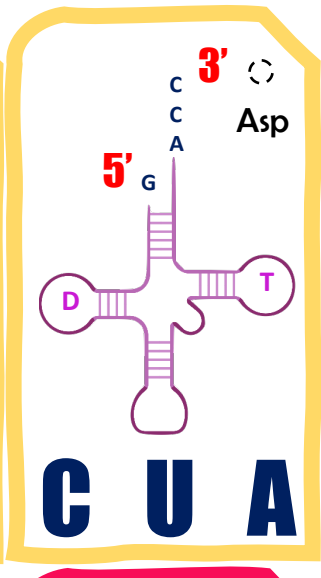

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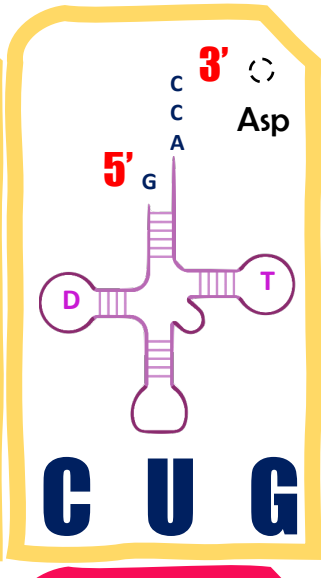


C U G

A C G

G C A

C C G

G C C

U C G

G C U

G C G

G C G

U A G

G A U

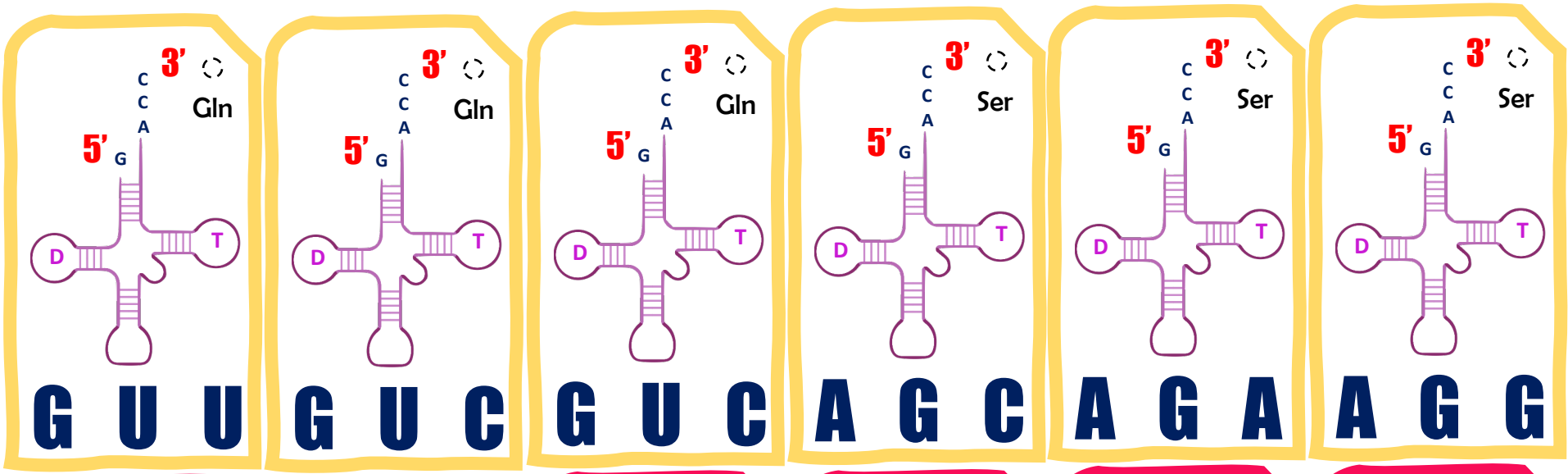
C A G

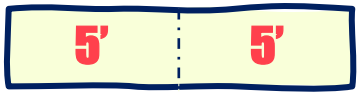
G A C

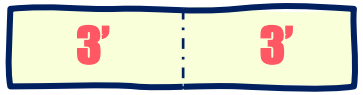
5' 5'

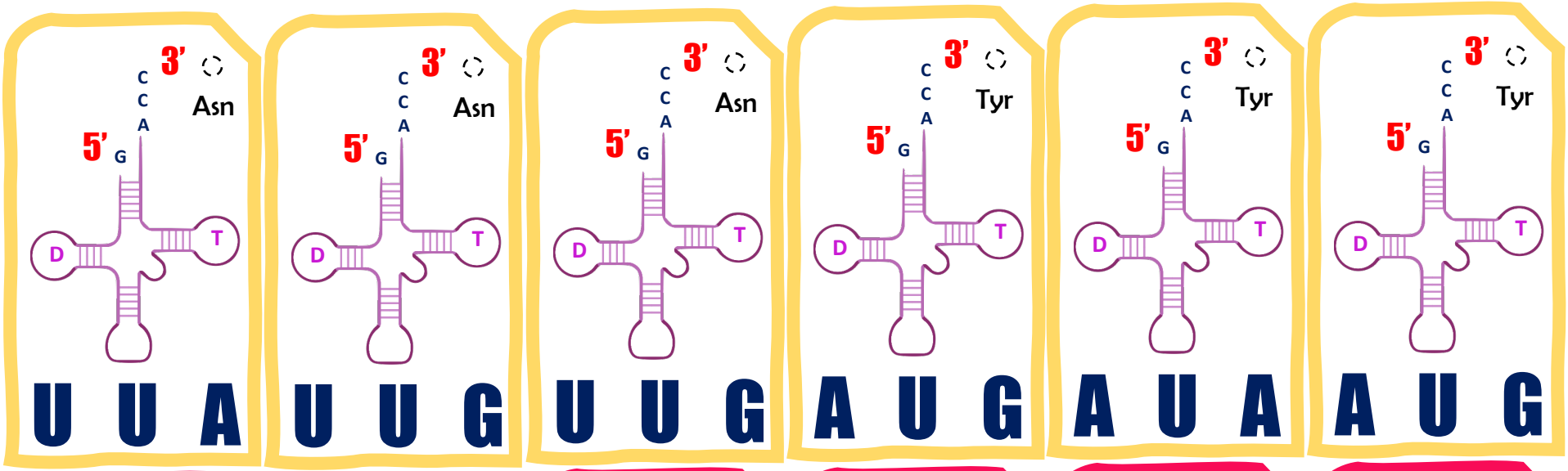
3' 3'

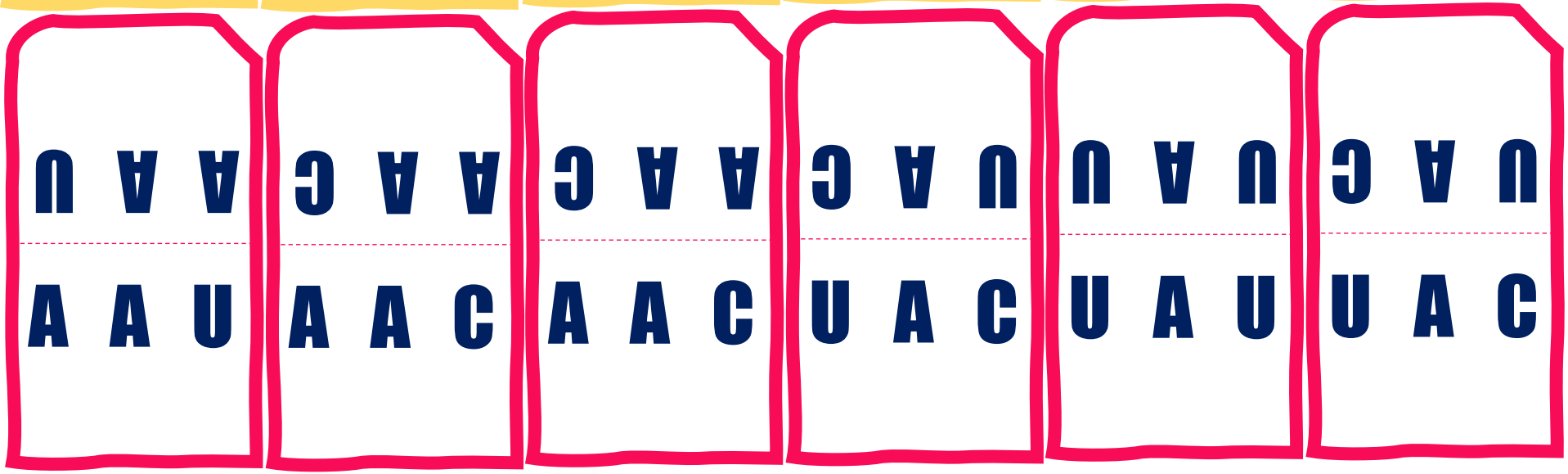
La RuBisCO es lo más

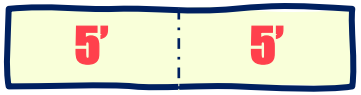


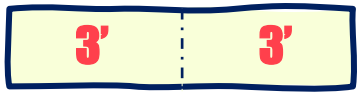


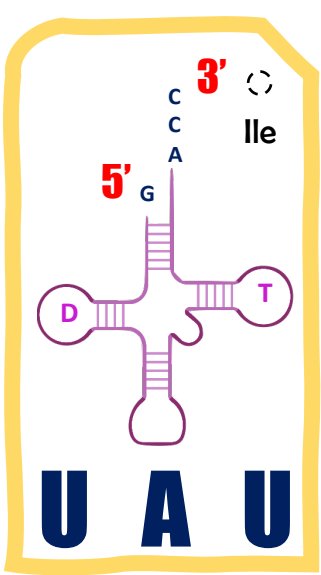












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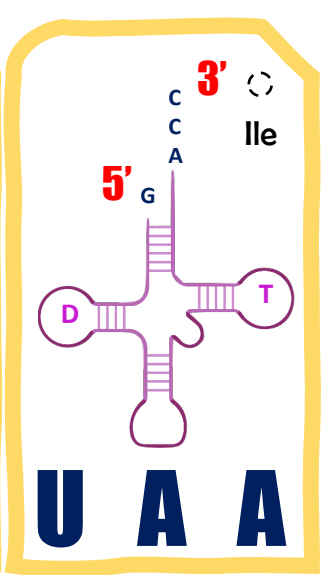

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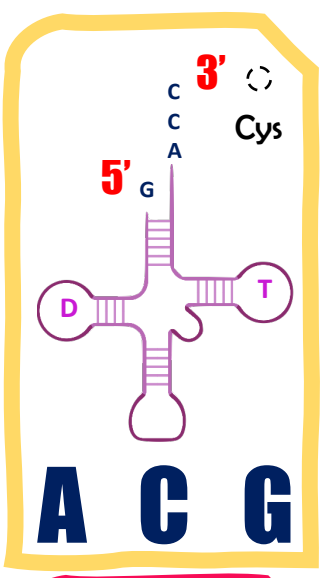

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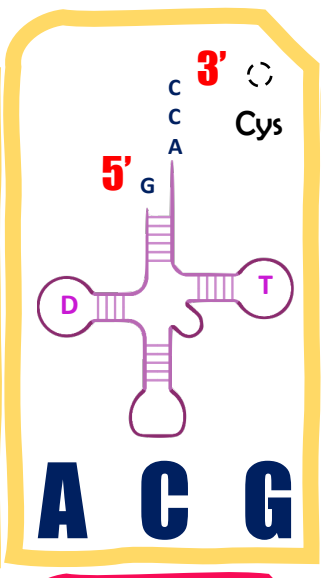

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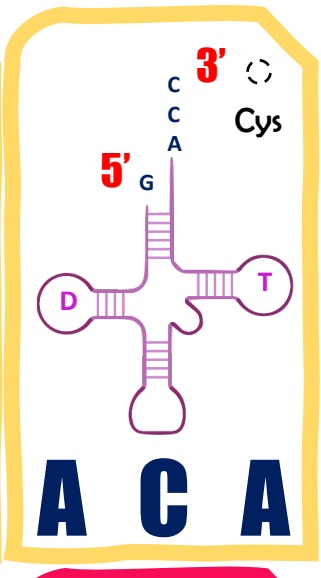

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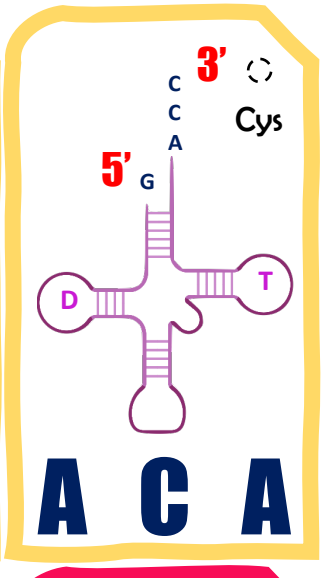

A C A

A U A

A U U

U G C

U G C

U G U

U G U

U A

A U

G C

G U

G U

U G

U A

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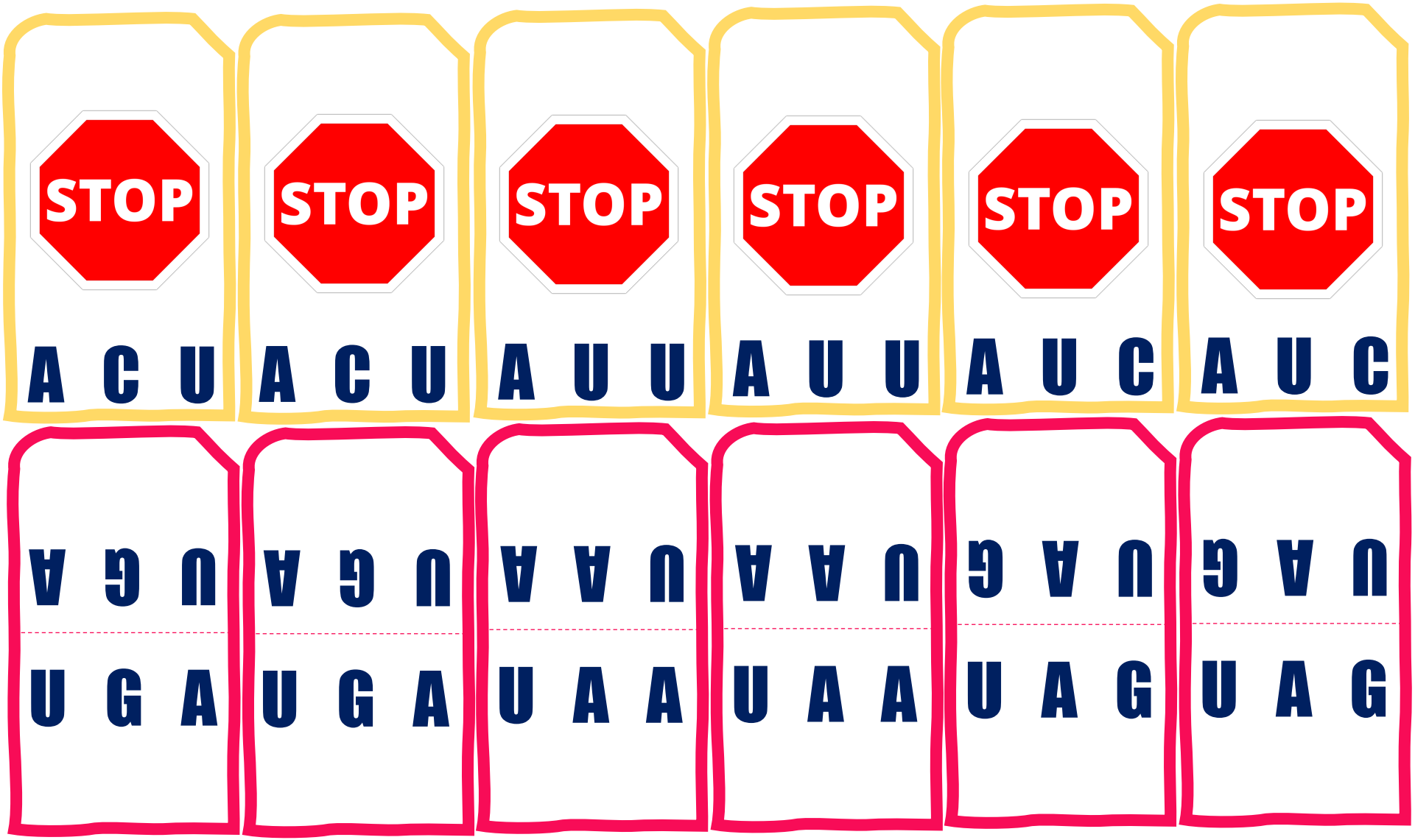
U G U

5' 5'

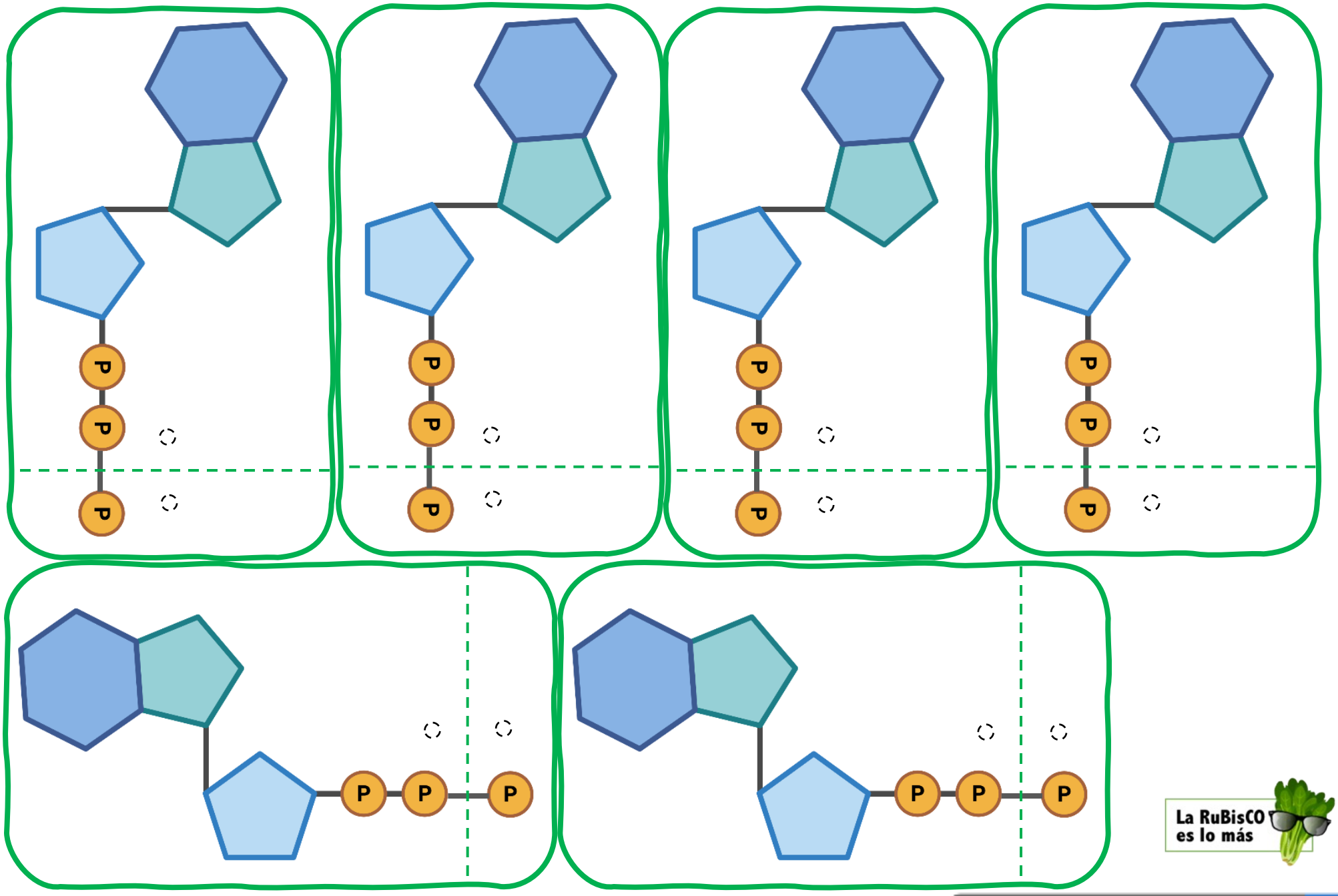
3' 3'



La RuBisCO es lo más

5' 5'

3' 3'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La RuBisCO es lo más
Created in BioRender.com bio

Pro	Pro
Pro	Met
Met	Lys
Met	Lys
Lys	Met
His	Met
Trp	His
Trp	His
Leu	Phe
Leu	Phe
Trp	Arg
Met	Arg
Arg	Leu
Arg	Leu
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Thr	Val

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His	Trp
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Met	Met
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Ile	Ile
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Asp	Asn
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